

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTION

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

(PREDICTIONS TRIALS 1-10)

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The following are Questions to expect in KCSE 2026.

CONFIDENTIAL!

For Marking Schemes

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KCSE 2026 FINAL BLUEPRINT!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 1**

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 1**

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of three sections A,B and C
- Answer **All** questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** Questions in section C
- Answer to all question must be written in the answer booklet provided
- Candidate should answer the questions in English

FOR EXAMINER USE ONLY

SECTION	SECTION A	SECTION B				SECTION C			TOTAL
QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25MKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Apart from an empire, name one other type of government that existed in Africa during the pre-colonial period (1Mark)
2. Give two ways in which the study of History and Government promotes patriotism in the learner (2Marks)
3. Name the original inhabitant of Kenya (1Mark)
4. State one advantage of dual citizenship (1Mark)
5. Identify one category of child rights provided by the Kenyan constitution (1Mark)
6. Give two disadvantages of drum-beats as means of communication (2Marks)
7. State two positive impacts of Telecommunication in Kenya (2Marks)
8. Identify two ways how direct democracy is practiced in Kenya today (2Marks)
9. Give one function of local government formed in Kenya during the colonial period (1Mark)
10. Name one European who introduced settler farming in Kenya during the colonial period (1Mark)
11. Name one book which was authored by the first president of the republic Kenya. (1Mark)
12. State two categories of the National Security organs in Kenya (2Marks)
13. State two categories of harambee projects (2Marks)
14. Give two types of land holding in Kenya (2Marks)
15. Identify one category of cooperative societies in Kenya (1Mark)
16. Identify the two divisions of county governments in Kenya (2Marks)
17. Name one type of Government expenditure in Kenya (1Mark)

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any three Questions from this section

18. a) Identify three age-grades of the Akamba community (3Marks)
b) Explain six social results of migration of Cushites in Kenya (12Marks)
19. a) State five positive results of Portuguese rule in the Kenyan coast (5mks)
b) Explain five impacts of Sayyid Said plantation farming to the communities of Kenyan coasts. (10Marks)
20. a) State five terms of the Devonshire white paper in Kenya during the colonial period (5Marks)
b) Explain five impacts of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period (10Marks)

21. a) Outline five features of African socialism. (5Marks)
b) Explain five challenges faced by multi-party democracy in Kenya. (10Marks)

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any three Questions from this Section

22. a) Identify three factors that may make the Kenyan government to limit a person freedom of expression (3Marks)
b) Explain six features/characteristics of the independence constitution (12Marks)
23. a) State three functions of public servants in Kenya (3Marks)
b) Explain six challenges facing county governments in Kenya today (12Marks)
24. a) Identify the three types of funds in Kenya as provided by the 2010 constitution (3Marks)
b) Explain the measures taken by Kenyan government to control the use of public revenue. (10Marks)

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All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 1**

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 2**

TIME: 2½ HOURS

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer All the questions in this section.

1. Define the term government. (1 mark)
2. Name two species of Australopithecus. (2 marks)
3. Mention one similarity between agriculture in Egypt and Mesopotamia. (1 mark)
4. Why was Trans – Saharan trade referred to as *silent/dumb* trade? (1 mark)
5. List one feature that made the camel suitable for desert transport. (1 mark)
6. Highlight one negative impact of the internet today. (1 mark)
7. Mention two challenges hindering industrialization in the Third world. (2 marks)
8. State one reason for the decline of Meroe. (1mark)
9. List one role of the Odwira festival in ancient Kingdom of the Ashanti. (1 mark)
10. Give two strategic reasons for the scramble and partition of Africa. (2 marks)
11. State two requirements that one needed to meet before assimilation. (2 marks)
12. Mention two factors that promoted nationalism in Africa. (2 marks)
13. State two reasons why U.S.A had not joined World War I until 1917. (2 marks)
14. Name the main reason for the formation of the League of Nations. (1 mark)
15. State one achievement of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) (1 mark)
16. Highlight two principles of the Arusha declaration of 1967. (2 marks)
17. List the two main political parties in U.S.A (2 marks)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

*Answer any **three** questions in this section in the space provided after question 24.*

18. (a) State **three** reasons why Africa is considered the home of mankind. (3 marks)
- (a) Describe man's culture during the neolithic period. (12 marks)
19. (a) Highlight **five** methods used to acquire slaves during the trans – Atlantic trade. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** reasons for the collapse of the trans – Atlantic trade. (10 marks)
20. (a) Mention **five** sources of the British constitution. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** principles of democracy. (10 marks)
21. (a) State **five** methods used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** social effects of colonization. (10 marks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

*Answer any **two** questions in this section in the space provided after question 24.*

22. (a) State **three** methods used by nationalists in Ghana during the struggle for independence. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the challenges faced by nationalists in South Africa during the struggle for independence. (12 marks)
23. (a) State **five** challenges facing the Economic Community for West African States. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** achievements of the Common Market for East and Southern Africa. (10 marks)
24. (a) List **three** ways used to ease the Cold war 1945 -1990. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the causes of the Cold war 1945 – 1990. (12 marks)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 2**

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 1**

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Identify **one** period in history (1 mark)
2. Identify any **one** type of government that existed in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
3. Identify one cultural practice which was introduced by the Cushites to the Bantu communities in Kenya. (1 mark)
4. Give **two** reasons why the Portuguese attempt to introduce Christianity to the coastal people failed between 1500-1700 AD. (2 marks)
5. Identify **one** person who qualifies to be Kenyan citizen by birth. (1 mark)
6. State **two** constitutional amendments made in the Kenya constitution in 1991. (2 marks)
7. Identify **one** characteristic of Human Rights. (1 mark)
8. Give **two** reasons that made the British to use direct rule in administering some parts of Kenya. (2 marks)
9. State the first African nationalist newspaper that published African grievances in the 1920s. (1 mark)
10. Give the **main** objective of political parties which were formed in Kenya after 1945. (1 mark)
11. State **one** grievance raised by the Settlers in Kenya that was addressed by the Devonshire White Paper 1923. (1 mark)
12. State **two** roles of Daniel arap Moi in Education development in Kenya between 1979 and 2002. (2 marks)
13. Give **two** sources of electoral regulations in Kenya. (2 marks)
14. Identify **two** functions of the National Intelligence Service (NIS) in Kenya. (2 marks)
15. Name the education commission that recommended introduction of a totally integrated quality education and training in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. State **two** principles of the Devolved Government in Kenya. (2 marks)
17. State **two** functions of the controller of budget in Kenya. (2 marks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)**Answer any three questions from this section**

- 18. (a)** Identify **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Cushites into Kenya during the pre-colonial period **(5 marks)**
- (b)** Describe the political organization of the Mijikenda during the 19th century. **(10 marks)**
- 19.(a)** State **five** written evidence to show that there was contact between the East African coast and the outside world. **(5 marks)**
- (b)** Explain **five** social impact of the Indian Ocean Trade on the people of East African Coast. **(10 marks)**
- 20. (a)** Identify **five** factors for the rise of Independent Churches in Kenya during the colonial period. **(5 marks)**
- (b)** Explain **five** roles of Professor Wangari Mathai in environmental conservation. **(10 mks)**
- 21.(a)** State **five** roles of National Philosophies on economic development. **(5 marks)**
- (b)** Explain **five** challenges facing the health sector in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)**Answer any two questions from this section**

- 22.(a)** Identify **three** rights of the youth in Kenya. **(3 marks)**
- (b)** Explain **six** political responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. **(12 marks)**
- 23. (a)** State **three** functions of the Cabinet in Kenya. **(3 marks)**
- (b)** Explain **six** circumstances that can make a member of parliament lose his or her seat. **(12 marks)**
- 24. (a)** Identify **three** relationships between the County and the National Government in Kenya. **(3 marks)**
- (b)** Explain **six** challenges faced by the National Government in revenue collection **(10 mks)**

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 2**

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 2**

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)**Answer All the questions in this section.**

1. Give the meaning of Anthropology. (1mk)
2. **Identify one** archaeological site in Tanzania. (1mk)
3. Name **two** inventions that promoted the development of Early Agriculture in Egypt. (2mks)
4. **State two** negative impacts of the Trans-Saharan trade. (2mks)
5. Give the meaning of telecommunication. (1mk)
6. Identify **two** reasons why the industrial revolution intensified the Scramble for colonies in Africa. (2mks)
7. State the main reason for the growth of the ancient city of Meroe. (1mk)
8. Name **two** officials who assisted the Shona emperor to administer the Kingdom. (2mks)
9. **Identify one** African country that was colonized by Italy. (1mk)
10. Give **one** reason why the Africans in Tanganyika were against the use of Akidas by the German colonial administration. (1mk)
11. State **two** political benefits enjoyed by assimilated Africans in Senegal. (2mks)
12. Give the **main** reason for the failure of the League of Nations in Preserving world peace. (1mk)
13. State **one** function of the United Nations International court of Justice. (1mk)
14. State **two** social achievements of the common wealth. (2mks)
15. Give **one** function of ECOWAS council of ministers. (1mk)
16. **Identify** two political changes introduced by Mobutu Sese Seko which led to dictatorship in Democratic Republic of Congo. (2mks)
17. Give **two** qualifications for election to the council of states in India. (2mks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)**Answer any three questions.**

18. (a) State **three** limitations of electronic sources of information on history and government. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** reasons why man lived in groups during the Stone Age Period. (12mks)
19. (a) Identify **three** disadvantages of the open field system of farming in Britain. (3mks)
(b) Discuss **six** remedies that should be put in place by third world countries to prevent food shortage. (12mks)

20. (a) State **three** uses of canals. (3mks)
(b) Describe **six** factors that promoted industrialization in South Africa. (12mks)
21. (a) Give **three** social factors that led to the scramble and partition of Africa. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** characteristics of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (12mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions.

22. (a) Give **five** factors that led to the growth of Asante Kingdom. (5mks)
(b) Discuss **five** functions of the Lukiiko among the Buganda Kingdom. (10mks)
23. (a) Identify **five** roles played by Kwame Nkrumah in the Liberation of Africa. (10mks)
(b) Explain **five** political challenges faced by Tanzania since independence. (10mks)
24. (a) Explain **five** roles of the state governments in U.S.A. (5mks)
(b) Explain **five** factors that limit the supremacy of parliament in Britain. (10mks)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 3**

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 1**

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)**Answer All the questions in this section.**

1. Name two earliest inhabitants of Kenya? (2marks)
2. Identify the original homeland of the Bantus? (1mark)
3. State two religious functions of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi in the 19th century? (2marks)
4. State two factors which made it possible for the Arab traders to come to the Kenyan Coast before 1500? (2marks)
5. Name the document which contains the rights of citizens in Kenya? (1mark)
6. Identify one method used by the British to administer Kenya colony between 1920 and 1963? (2marks)
7. What is dual citizenship? (1mark)
8. State two merits of democracy? (2marks)
9. Identify two consequences of conflicts? (2marks)
10. Identify two problems faced by settlers in Kenya during the colonial period? (2marks)
11. Who was the second Prime Minister of independent in Kenya? (1mark)
12. Identify two demands made by Young Kavirondo Association? (2marks)
13. Who was the founder of the Green Belt movement in Kenya? (1mark)
14. State the main function of parliament in Kenya? (1mark)
15. Define the term 'Devolved government' (1mark)
16. What is capital expenditure? (1mark)
17. Name two sources of government revenue in Kenya? (2marks)

SECTION B (45MARKS)**Answer three questions from this section**

18. (a) Give five reasons which led to the migration of the plain Nilotes during the pre- colonial period? (5marks)
- (b) Explain five functions of the council of elders among the Somali during the pre-colonial period? (10marks)

19. (a) Give the reasons why Portuguese were able to conquer the Kenyan coast during the sixteenth Century? (16th C) (5marks)
- (b) Explain five positive results of Portuguese rule along the East Coast of Africa? (10marks)
20. (a) State five challenges faced by Daniel Arap Moi during his rule in Kenya? (5marks)
- (b) Explain five contributions of Prof. Wangari Maathai towards environmental conservation in Kenya? (10marks)
21. (a) Describe five common characteristics of political parties which were formed in Kenya after 1945? (5marks)
- (b) Explain five factors that promoted the rise of African nationalism in Kenya after 1945? (10marks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer two questions from this section

22. (a) Give three requirements that one must meet to be registered as a voter in Kenya? (3marks)
- (b) Explain six roles of the National Assembly in Kenya? (12marks)
23. (a) Name five rights of a person with disability in Kenya? (5marks)
- (b) Explain five conditions necessary for democracy to succeed in a country like Kenya? (10marks)
24. (a) Give three principles of devolved government in Kenya? (3marks)
- (b) Explain six challenges facing county governments in Kenya? (12marks)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 3**

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 2**

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Give **two** chemical dating methods used by archeologist. (2mks)
2. State **one** important point in Charles Darwin's theory of natural selection. (1mk)
3. Mention **two** ways in which the invention of the wheel promoted early transport. (2mks)
4. Name **two** metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial Africa (2mks)
5. Identify **one** social consequence of the development of early agricultural in Egypt (1mk)
6. Give **two** main items of the trans-Saharan trade from western Sudan (2mks)
7. State **one** limitation of using fire and smoke signals in communication (1mk)
8. Identify **two** social functions of the ancient Greek city of Athens. (2mks)
9. Name the chartered company that was used to administer Tanganyika during the process of Colonization (1mk)
10. Name **one** mandated territory in Africa (1mk)
11. Give **two** economic reasons which made European countries to scramble for colonies in Africa (2mks)
12. Name the leader of the Inkatha Freedom party (IFP) during the elections of 1994 in South Africa (1mk)
13. Identify **two** ways in which Mwalimu Julius Nyerere promoted the development of education in Tanzania after independence (2mks)
14. State the main duty of the executive secretary of the economic community of West African States. (1mk)
15. Give the main role of the British Monarch in relation to the Anglican church of England (1mk)
16. Name **one** of the main political parties in Britain (1mk)
17. Identify **two** treaties signed between the allies and the central powers at the end of the first world war. (2mks)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

- 18.** (a) Give **three** similarities between early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** results of agrarian revolution in Britain (12mks)
- 19.** (a) State **five** factors that facilitated the development of trans- Saharan trade (5mks)
(b) Explain ways in which the trans –Saharan trade led to the development of Kingdoms in western Sudan (10mks)
- 20.** (a) State **five** resolutions of the conference of 1884- 1885 (5mks)
(a) Explain the role played by religion in the Maji Maji uprising of 1905- 1907 (10mks)
- 21.** (a) State **three** characteristics of direct rule in Zimbabwe (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** results of the British direct rule in Zimbabwe (12mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

- 22.**(a) State **three** functions of the Assembly of the League of nations (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** causes of the first world war. (12mks)
- 23.**(a)Identify **three** aims of Pan-African movement (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** challenges that faced the East African community before 2001 (12mks)
- 24.**(a) State **five** advantages of federal system of government as practiced in the united states of America (5mks)
(b) Describe **five** functions of the house of commons of the British parliament (10mks)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 4**

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 1**

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Distinguish the term pre-history from history. (2mks)
2. Give two characteristics of historical event. (2mks)
3. Which is the main method historian use to obtain historical information about Kenyan communities. (1mark)
4. In what two ways has the HIV/AIDS pandemic contributed to food shortages in Kenya. (2mks)
5. What was the main reason for the migration of the Eastern Bantu from Shugwaya during Pre-colonial period. (1mar)
6. Name the community classified as southern cushite in Kenya. (1mk)
7. Give the evidence that proofed that the Greeks were amongst the early visitors to the east African coast upto 1500. (1mk)
8. Give **two** reasons why Kenyan Communities fought against each other during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
9. Identify the **two** main items of trade from the interior of Kenya during the long distance Trade. (2 marks)
10. Name one treaty that led to the abolition of slave trade in East Africa. (1mark)
11. Give the meaning of the term Human rights. (1mark)
12. Give one negative methods of conflict resolution. (1mk)
13. What constitutional amendment made Kenya return to a multi-party state? (1 mark)
14. Identify **two** economic benefits of the Kenya-Uganda railway during the colonial period. (2 marks)
15. Stated two powers granted to the Imperial British East Africa Company through the royal charter of 1888. (2mks)
16. Give **two** ways through which the colonial government acquired land in Kenya during the Colonial period. (2 marks)
17. State **one** change introduced by the Lyttleton constitution of 1954 that benefitted the Africans in the struggle for independence. (1 mark)

SECTION B 45 Marks**Answer any three questions**

- 18. a)** Outline five features of the earliest people who occupied Kenya. **(5Marks)**
b) Describe the economic organization of the Akamba during the pre-colonial period. **(10mks)**
- 19. a)** State five factors that facilitated the spread of Christianity in East Africa. **(5marks)**
b) Discuss five positive effects of slave trade on people of East Africa. **(10mks)**
- 20. a)** Outline three social factors that contributed to the scramble and partition of East Africa. **(3mks)**
b) Discuss six factors that facilitated the establishment of the British control over Kenya during the 19th century. **(12mks)**
- 21. a)** Give three reasons why the Bukusu resisted the British rule. **(3mks)**
b) Describe the structure of the colonial administration in Kenya. **(12mks)**

SECTION C 30 Marks**Answer any two questions.**

- 22. a)** Outline five Key changes in the New Kenya Constitution 2010. **(5 mks)**
b) Describe five constitutional reforms agreed by Inter Party Parliamentary Group (IPPG) to level the ground before the 1997 general elections. **(10mks)**
- 23. a)** Outline three consumer rights that are entitled to citizens. **(3mks)**
b) Explain six factors that undermine national unity in Kenya. **(12mks)**
- 24. a)** What are the qualifications of a voter in an electoral process in Kenya. **(5mks)**
b) Describe the role of the speaker of the national assembly. **(10mks)**

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 4**

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 2**

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Identify **two** chemical methods of dating fossils (2 marks)
2. State **two** features of a government. (2 marks)
3. Name **one** source of information on the creation theory. (1 mark)
4. Give **two** symbols of authority in pre-colonial Buganda Kingdom. (2 marks)
5. Name **two** participants of the Trans-Saharan trade apart from the Tuaregs. (2 marks)
6. Apart from scrolls, give one other material on which messages were written in ancient times. (1 mark)
7. Give **two** political effects of the Industrial Revolution in Europe. (2 marks)
8. Give **one** importance of the Odwira Festival in the ancient Kingdom of Asante. (1 mark)
9. Give **two** factors that determine the form of a constitution. (2 marks)
10. Mention **one** social factor that led to the African resistance during the colonial period. (1 mark)
11. State **one** undiplomatic method used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (1 mark)
12. Name the underground movement established by African National Congress to fight against apartheid system in South Africa. (1 mark)
13. State **two** functions of emirs in Northern Nigeria. (2 marks)
14. State the main reason why U.S.A. took a neutral stand at first during the First World War. (1 mark)
15. State the immediate incident that sparked off the Second World War (1 mark)
16. What is Veto power as adopted by United Nations Security Council? (1 mark)
17. Name **one** two political parties that fought for independence in Ghana (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

*Answer **ANY THREE** questions in this section*

18. (a) Identify **five** factors that facilitated early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** causes of food shortage in Africa today . (10 marks)

- 19 . (a) State **three** disadvantages of using coal as a source of energy. (3 marks)
(b) Explain **six** effects of scientific inventions on industry. (12 marks)
20. (a) State **three** factors that enabled Europeans to colonize Africa in the 19th Century. (3 marks)
(b) Explain **six political effects** of partitioning Africa. (12 marks)
21. (a) State **five conditions** that one had to fulfill in order to be fully assimilated in Senegal. (5 marks)
(b) Explain **the effects** of British Direct rule in Zimbabwe. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer ANY TWO questions in this section

22. (a) Give **three parts** into which the Asante kingdom was divided into (3 marks)
(b) Explain **six aspects** of the political organization of Shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)
23. (a) Name any **three treaties** that formed the Treaty of Versailles. (3 marks)
b) Explain **six reasons** why the League of Nations failed to preserve world Peace and security (12 marks)
- 24 (a) Identify any **three Pan- Africanists** from Africa. (3 marks)
(b) Explain **six achievements** of Pan-Africanism. (12 marks)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 5**

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 1**

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of three sections A,B and C
- Answer **All** questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** Questions in section C
- Answer to all question must be written in the answer booklet provided
- Candidate should answer the questions in English

FOR EXAMINER USE ONLY

SECTION	SECTION A	SECTION B				SECTION C			TOTAL
QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer All the questions in this section.

1. Give **two** unwritten sources of information on history and government. (2mks)
2. Identify **one** community in Kenya which belongs to the Southern Cushitic group. (1mk)
3. State **two** religious functions of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi. (2mks)
4. State the **main** factor that contributed to the growth of city states along the Kenyan coast before 1500 AD (1mk)
5. Name some of the missionary groups which were involved in spreading of Christianity in Kenya in the 19th and 20th century (2mks)
6. Give **two** factors that enabled the early visitors to come to Kenyan coast by 1500 AD (2mks)
7. Give **one** reason why the government of Kenya may limit a person freedom of speech (1mk)
8. Identify **two** political causes of conflicts in Kenya (2mks)
9. State **two** factors that determine the constitution to be adopted by a country (2mks)
10. Give **one** reason why the constitution is important in Kenya (1mk)
11. Name **one** group that monitors human rights in Kenya (1mk)
12. Give **one** reason why some Kenyan communities collaborated during the colonial period (1mk)
13. Give the **main** reason why the colonial government created African reserves in Kenya (1mk)
14. Name the leader of the chartered company which administered the Kenyan colony (1mk)
15. Give **one** challenge facing multiparty democracy in Kenya (1mk)
16. Identify **two** external sources of revenue for national government in Kenya (2mks)
17. Give **two** disadvantages of Kenya's reliance on foreign aid as a source of revenue (2mks)

SECTION B 45 MARKS

Answer any three questions from this section

- 18a) Give **five** reasons which led to the migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
- b) Explain **five** results of the interaction between Bantu and the Cushites in the pre-colonial period. (10mks)

19a) State **five** problems experienced by the imperial British East African Company in Kenya.

(5mks)

b) Explain the effects of land alienation in Kenya during the colonial period.

(10mks)

20a) Give **three** terms of the Devonshire white paper of 1923.

(3mks)

b) Explain the role played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya.

(12mks)

21a) State **five** ways in which the government of Kenya has improved the health of its citizens since independence.

(5mks)

b) Explain **five** challenges facing the agricultural sector in Kenya today.

(10mks)

SECTION C 30MKS

Answer any two questions in the section

22a) Give **five** rights of a citizen in Kenya.

(5mks)

b) Explain **five** values of a good citizen.

(10mks)

23a) Give **three** reasons that can make the parliament in Kenya to be dissolved.

(3mks)

b) Explain **six** functions of the National assembly in Kenya.

(12mks)

24a) Give the composition of County Assembly in Kenya.

(3mks)

b) Explain **six** functions of County government in Kenya.

(12mks)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 5**

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 2**

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of three sections A,B and C
- Answer **All** questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** Questions in section C
- Answer to all question must be written in the answer booklet provided
- Candidate should answer the questions in English

FOR EXAMINER USE ONLY

SECTION	SECTION A	SECTION B				SECTION C			TOTAL
QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer All the questions in this section.

1. List **two** methods used by elders to pass information to the young generation on history and government in traditional African communities (2mks)
2. Name the **oldest** hominid in the stages of evolution of man (1mk)
3. Outline **two** non-environmental reasons for the domestication of crops and animals by early man (2mks)
4. Identify the **greatest** contribution of Michael Faraday in the field of science (1mk)
5. Outline **two** roles played by the middlemen during the Trans-Atlantic trade (2mks)
6. Give the **main** use of steam power during industrial revolution in Europe (1mk)
7. Identify the **main** method of trade in Africa during the pre-colonial period (1mk)
8. State **two** advantages of using fire and smoke signals to pass messages in traditional societies (2mks)
9. State **one** way in which the city of Cairo was influenced by river Nile (1mk)
10. Identify **one** symbol of national unity in Shona Kingdom during the pre-colonial period (1mk)
11. Identify **two** European activities in African during the 19th century (2mks)
12. Name **two** communities that took part in the Majimaji rebellion in Tanganyika (2mks)
13. Identify **two** similar methods used to recruit African labour in the British and French colonies in Africa (2mks)
14. Name the political party that led Ghana to independence from Britain in 1957 (1mk)
15. State the country that was blamed for the outbreak of the first world war (1mk)
16. Identify **one** Germany colony in West Africa (1mk)
17. Identify **two** permanent members of the security council of the united nations organization (2mks)

SECTION B 45 MARKS

Answer any three questions in this section

- 18a) State ways in which the development of the upright posture improved the early man's way of life (5mks)
- b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the middle stone age period (10mks)

- 19a)** Give **three** developments that have taken place in road transport system since 1950(3mk)
- b)** Explain ways through which the invention of the railway speeded up industrialization in Europe (12mks)
- 20a)** Give **three** functions of Lukiko in the kingdom of Buganda during the pre-colonial period (3mks)
- b)** Explain **six** factors that led to the growth of the Asante empire by the 19th century (12mks)
- 21a)** State **five** factors that led to the development of African nationalism in Ghana (5mks)
- b)** Describe the problems which undermined the activities of nationalists in Mozambique (10mks)

SECTION C 30 MKS

Answer any two questions in this section

- 22a)** Identify **five** main organs of the United Nations Organization (5mks)
- b)** Explain **five** ways through which the United Nation promotes peace in the world (10mks)
- 23a)** Give **three** political changes introduced by Mobutu Seseko which led to dictatorship in democratic republic of Congo (3mks)
- b)** Describe **six** social developments that have taken place in Tanzania since independence (12mks)
- 24a)** Give **three** categories of the members of parliament in Britain (3mks)
- b)** Explain **six** functions of the cabinet in India (12mks)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 6**

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 1**

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

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FOR EXAMINER USE ONLY

SECTION	SECTION A	SECTION B				SECTION C			TOTAL
QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Identify two ways through which archaeologists obtain information on the history of Kenya. (2mks)
2. What was the original homeland of the Eastern Cushites. (1mk)
3. Give two reasons why Kenyan communities fought against each other during the Pre-colonial period. (2mks)
4. State the role of the age set among Kenyan communities. (1mk)
5. State the main reason why slaves were on high demand along the East African coast in the 19th century. (1mk)
6. State two reasons for the coming of Christian missionaries in East Africa in the 19th century. (2mks)
7. State two ways in which the Constitution can be amended in Kenya. (2mks)
8. Give two functions of the Legislative Council (Legco) during the colonial period. (2mks)
9. State two functions of the African welfare organizations in urban centres during the colonial period (2mks)
10. Mention one contribution of Daniel Arap Moi towards Nations Building. (1mk)
11. One parliamentary election held in Kenya (1mk)
12. State two ways in which the government has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya since independence. (2mks)
13. What is the main purpose for the establishment of the equalization fund in Kenya (1mk)
14. State one way through which the opposition political parties in Kenya check on the government's excesses. (1mk)
15. State two features of African socialism in Kenya (2mks)
16. Name the education commission that recommended the introduction of 8-4-4 education (1mk)
16. Identify one type of public revenue expenditure by the national government (1mk)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS):

Answer Any Three Questions In This Section.

18. (a) Outline five reasons for the migration of the Luo from their original homeland. (5mks)
- (b) Describe the political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)

- 19.(a). State three terms of the Anglo-German Agreement of 1886. (3mks)
- (b). Explain six problems experienced by the imperial British East Africa company to establish colonial rule in Kenya (12mks)
20. (a) Give five factors that undermined the activities of the Kenya African union in the struggle for independence (5mks)
- (b) Describe five political roles played by African elected members of parliament during the struggle for independence (10mks)
21. (a) State three challenges that hinder government effort to eradicate illiteracy in Kenya (3mks)
- (b) Explain six factors which have undermined the provision of the health services by the government of Kenya (12mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer Any Two Questions From This Section

22. (a) Give three circumstances in which ones right of life may be taken away (3mks)
- (b) Explain six civil responsibilities of Kenya citizen (12mks)
23. a). Give three reasons why elections are regularly held in Kenya. (3mks)
- b). Describe the process of law-making in Kenya. (12mks)
- 24 .a). State three roles of the Commission on Revenue Allocation (CRA) (3mks)
- (b) Explain six ways in which the county government raise their revenue (12mks)

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 6**

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 2**

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

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FOR EXAMINER USE ONLY

SECTION	SECTION A	SECTION B				SECTION C			TOTAL
QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Give **two** types of monarchical government (2marks)
2. Name the earliest ancestor of man whose skull was discovered in the Fayum valley in Egypt (1mark)
3. State the **main** reason why agriculture developed in Egypt (1mark)
4. Identify **one** invention that revolutionized food preservation in the 19th century (1mark)
5. What was the **main** item of trade during the Trans-Saharan trade? (1mark)
6. Identify **two** historical documents that are sources of the British constitution (2marks)
7. Give the **main** contribution of William Morton to surgical science (1mark)
8. Name the founders of the early urban centre of Kilwa? (1mark)
9. State **one** problem that the city of London experienced in the pioneering years (1mark)
10. Give **one** non-peaceful method used by Europeans to occupy Africa (1mark)
11. Name **two** African countries that were under Italian colonial rule (2marks)
12. Identify **two** characteristics of the French policy of assimilation (2marks)
13. State **two** external factors that facilitated the growth of African nationalism. (2marks)
14. Give **one** way in which colonial rivalries between European nations contributed to outbreak of world wars. (1mk)
15. State **two** political functions of the Kabaka before the 20th century (2marks)
16. Identify **two** treaties signed by Lewanika of Lozi that permitted British occupation of Lozi territory (2marks)
17. Identify **two** European powers that participated in World war I on the side of the Central powers (2marks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

*Answer any **THREE** questions in this section*

18. (a) State **three** ways employed by the early man to domesticate animals. (3marks)
- (b) Explain **six** problems associated with open field system of farming (12marks)

19. (a) Identify **five** disadvantages of human portorage (5marks)
(b) Explain **five** impacts of telecommunication to the growth of the social-economic sphere of life (10marks)
20. (a) Give **five** reforms introduced by the Germans in Tanganyika after the Maji Maji rebellion. (5marks)
(b) Explain **five** reasons for the failure of the Maji Maji uprising (10marks)
- 21.(a) State **three** factors that enabled European powers to colonise Africa in the late 19th century. (3marks)
(b) Explain **six** political effects of the partition of Africa to the African people (12marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions in this section

- 22.(a) State **three** reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3marks)
(b) Describe the structure of British colonial rule in Northern Nigeria. (12marks)
- 23.(a) State **three** economic reasons for the rise of nationalism in Ghana. (3marks)
(b) Discuss **six** factors that favoured FRELIMO in the war against colonial government (12marks)
- 24.(a) State **three** reasons for the entry of U.S.A in the world war I. (3marks)
(b) Explain **six** reasons why the Allied won the World War I. (12marks)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS

CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 7

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

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SECTION	SECTION A	SECTION B				SECTION C			TOTAL
QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Name one archaeological site in Kenya outside the rift valley? (1 mk)
2. Give two ways in which the constitution of Kenya guarantees the rule of law? (1 mk)
3. State any two educational commissions set up in Kenya after independence? (2 mks)
4. Identify any two specific groups of people in Kenya recognised by the new constitution?
(2 mks)
5. Give the main method used by anthropologists to gather their historical information? (1 mk)
6. State two ways in which the Kenyan constitution promotes national unity? (2 mks)
7. Mention one social responsibility of Kenyan citizen? (1 mk)
8. Name one category of the Kenya defence forces? (1 mk)
9. Define devolution in relation to the Kenyan government today? (1 mk)
10. What is the main function of the equalization fund? (1 mk)
11. What was the centre of political power in decentralised societies of pre-colonial Kenya? (1 mk)
12. Give two reasons why the colonial government provided technical education to Africans? (2 mk)
13. Give the main reason why early visitors from Arabia came to the Kenyan coast before 1500?
(1 mk)
14. Name one Bantu community in Kenya whose ancestors settled on mount Elgon? (1 mk)
15. Give two reasons why Africans who lived in towns formed social welfare organization during
the colonial period? (2 mks)
16. Name two occasions when the Kenya national anthem is sung? (2 mks)
17. Give two ways in which industrial revolution in Europe hastened the colonisation of Kenya in
the 19th century? (2 mks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

18. (a) State three ways in which the government of Kenya facilitated the acquisition of land for
Africans after 1963? (3 mks)
- (b) Explain six challenges facing the agricultural sector in Kenya today? (12 mk)
19. (a) Identify three grade for elders among the Akamba? (3 mks)
- (b) Describe the political organisation of the Agikuyu in pre-colonial period? (12 mk)

20. (a) Give five methods used by colonial government to discourage the activities of the Mau Mau Movement? (5 mks)
- (b) Explain five roles of women in Kenya during the struggle for independence in Kenya? (10 mks)
21. (a) What factors led to the development of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990s? (3mks)
- (b) Explain how the existence of many political parties has promoted democracy in Kenya?(12mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. (a) Identify three levels of conflicts? (3 mks)
- (b) Explain six ways in which conflicts may have a negative effect in Kenya? (12 mk)
23. (a) Identify any three members of the county government assembly in Kenya? (3 mks)
- (b) Explain six challenges facing the county government in Kenya? (12 mk)
24. (a) State three functions of the cabinet in Kenya? (3 mks)
- (b) Explain six factors that may undermine the supremacy of Kenya's parliament. (12 mk)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS

CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 7

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

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QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Identify **one** limitation that hinders use of electronic sources to get historical data. **(1mark)**
2. Give **two** major cultural developments by man towards the end of new Stone Age. **(2marks)**
3. State **two** remedies to perennial food shortages in Africa. **(2marks)**
4. What was the main commodity during the Trans-Atlantic trade? **(1mark)**
5. State **two** advantages of using aeroplanes over the ship as a means of transport. **(2marks)**
6. Identify **one** form of picture writing during the early civilization. **(1mark)**
7. State **two** uses of water as an early source of energy in industries. **(2marks)**
8. Identify **two** challenges faced by Athens as a ancient urban centre. **(2marks)**
9. State **one** way through which trade contributed to the rise of Asante Empire during the 19th century. **(1mark)**
10. Identify **one** way through which Europeans maintained peace among themselves during partition of African. **(1mark)**
11. State **two** factors that facilitated application of indirect rule in the Northern Nigeria. **(2marks)**
12. State **one** reason why USA did not join the First World War until 1917. **(1 mark)**
13. Identify **two** demands made by Austria- Hungary against Serbia following the assassination of arch Duke Ferdinand. **(2 marks)**
14. Give **one** countries in which cold war broke into real war. **(1 mark)**
15. Name the principal judicial organ of the United Nations Organization. **(1 mark)**
16. State **two** provisions contained in the Arusha declaration document adopted by Tanzania in 1967. **(2 marks)**
17. Identify the highest organ of the new East African Community. **(1 mark)**

SECTION B (45MARKS)

*Answer **any three** questions in this section*

18. (a) State five uses of the Acheulian tools. **(5marks)**
- (b) Describe the cultural and Economic practices of the early man during the Middle Stone Age Period. **(10marks)**

19. (a) Give **five** methods used to acquire slaves from West Africa during the Trans-Atlantic trade. **(5marks)**

(b) Explain **five** factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. **(10marks)**

20. (a) Give 3 causes of army mutiny in Democratic Republic of Congo in 1960. **(3marks)**

(b) Explain political development in Tanzania since independence. **(12marks)**

21. (a) State **five** ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. **(5marks)**

(b) Explain **five** factors that led to development of African nationalism in Ghana. **(10marks)**

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. (a) State three reasons for the failure of Schlieffen plan during First World War. **(3marks)**

(b) Explain six reasons for the Allies Victory during Second World War. **(12marks)**

23. (a) State three conditions that gave rise to the Non-Aligned movement. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain six challenges of the Non-Aligned movement. **(12marks)**

24. (a) Identify the groups of people who cannot vie for elections in Britain **(3marks)**

(b) How is the executive in the USA checked by other organs of government **(12 marks)**

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 8**

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 1**

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

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SECTION	SECTION A	SECTION B				SECTION C			TOTAL
QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Give the **main** method used by anthropologists to gather their historical data. (1 mark)
2. Identify the method used in making Sangoan tools. (1 mark)
3. Give the **main** role of age –set system among the Agikuyu. (1 mark)
4. Identify **one** role played by theatre in Kenya. (1 mark)
5. Mention **two** functions of Portuguese Captains in administering the Kenyan coast. (2 marks)
6. Outline **two** ways in which a person can qualify to be a Kenyan citizen by birth. (2 marks)
7. Name **two** social factors that promote national unity in Kenya. (2 marks)
8. List **one** right of a person under arrest according to the Bill of Rights. (1 mark)
9. Give **two** factors that determined the type of constitution in Kenya. (2 marks)
10. Identify any **two** roles of the Commissioner according to the East Africa order in Council of 1897. (2 mks)
11. Identify **one** reason for the collapse of Gede as an early urban center. (1 mark)
12. Outline **two** developmental rights of Kenyan child. (2 mrks)
13. State **two** proposals made by the Lennox Boyd constitution. (2 mrks)
14. Give **one** commission that was established to look into African Education in colonial Kenya. (1 mark)
15. Name the political paper that was published by the Kenya African Union (KAU) periodically. (1 mark)
16. Mention **one** principle of the concept of natural justice. (1 mark)
17. State **two** major challenges facing Health sector in Kenya. (2 mrks)

SECTION B: (45 Marks)

*Answer any **THREE** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.*

18. (a) Mention **five** communities that comprise the highland Nilotes. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** social effects of Bantu migration into Kenya. (10 marks)
19. (a) State **five** reasons for the conflict between the Busaidi Sultan of Oman and the Mazrui governors of Mombasa (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** factors which led to the decline of the coastal settlements between 1500 and 1700.

(10 marks)

20. (a) Name **five** Kenyan nationalists that were detained alongside Jomo Kenyatta in Kapenguria in 1952. **(5 marks)**

(b) Describe **five** roles of Jaramogi Oginga Odinga in the struggle for independence in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

21. (a) Identify **five** roles of national philosophies in Kenya's development. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain **five** problems that have undermined the performance of national philosophies in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

*Answer any **TWO** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.*

22. (a) State the composition of the National Defence Council in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

(b) Describe the challenges facing the Kenya Defence Forces. **(12 marks)**

23. (a) Give **three** sources of the Kenyan law. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain **six** functions of the civil servants of the National Government of Kenya **(12 marks)**

24. (a) State **three** principles of devolution of government in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

(b) Discuss **six** functions of a county Governor in Kenya **(12 marks)**

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KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS

CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 8

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

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QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Define the term pre-history (1mk)
2. Give **two** reasons for studying social history (2mks)
3. Give **one** custodian of oral tradition as a source of information in history. (1mk)
4. State **one** theory about the origin of iron working in Africa (1mk)
5. Mention two contribute of Louis Pasteur in the field of medicine. (2mks)
6. List **two** manmade factors that influenced the development of earl agriculture in Egypt (2mks)
7. Give the **main** reason for the growth of Kilwa (1mks)
8. Give **two** European activities in Africa before 1850 (2mks)
9. Give **two** economic benefits enjoyed by assimilated Africans in Senegal (2mks)
10. Identify **one** Portuguese colony in Africa (1mk)
11. Outline **two** shorting coming of Samori Toure's second empire (2mks)
12. What was Schielefen Plan (1mk)
13. Name **two** Congolese provinces that attempted to secede during crisis (2mks)
14. Identify the military wing of Economics Community of West Africa States (ECOWAS)(1mk)
15. Name **two** leader from Nigeria who attended the 1945 Manchester pan African conference (2mks)
16. Give **two** military Alliance that formed during the Cold War (2mks)
17. Identify the body that elect the president of United States of America (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

*Answer **Any Three** Questions from This Section*

18. (a) Identify **three** species of Homo Sapiens (3mks)
 b) Describe the culture of early Man during old age period (12mks)
19. a) State **three** political benefits of modern means of communication (3mks)
 (b) Explain **six** impacts of modern means of transportation (12mks)
20. a) Give **three** reasons why Odwira festival in the ancient Asante kingdom was important (3mks)
 (b) Describe social organization of the Shona in 19th century (12mks)

21. a) Identify **five** challenges which Europe colonialist faced as they established their rule in Africa (5mks)
- b) Explain **five** reasons for rise of nationalism in Ghana (10mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer Any Two Questions from This Section

22. a) State **three** roles of emirs in Northern Nigeria (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** reasons why indirect rule was unsuccessful in Southern Nigeria. (12mks)
23. (a) Give **five** causes of first world war (1914_1918) (5mks)
- b) Discuss the political effects of Second World War (10mks)
24. (a) State **three** sources of the British Constitution. (3mks)
- (b) Discussion **Six** functions of British Prime Minister (12mks)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 9**

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 1**

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of three sections A,B and C
- Answer **All** questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** Questions in section C
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- Candidate should answer the questions in English

FOR EXAMINER USE ONLY

SECTION	SECTION A	SECTION B				SECTION C			TOTAL
QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Identify two sources of information on Kenyan history. (2mks)
2. What is the significance of Rusinga Island to the history of Kenya. (1mk)
3. Name the dispersal area of the Eastern Bantu. (1mk)
4. Give two social roles of the council of elders (Njuri Ncheke) of the ameru in the Pre-colonial period. (2mks)
5. Name two groups that rivaled the Portuguese for the control of the Kenyan coast in the 16th century. (2mks)
6. Identify two ways in which citizenship by birth can be revoked. (2mks)
7. State the main reason why the second Lancaster house conference was held in 1962. (1mk)
8. State two rights of a person who is detained or in custody. (2mks)
9. Name two aspects of fair labour practices as contained in the constitution of Kenya 2010. (2mks)
10. Identify two factors that enabled the white settlers to establish farms in the white highlands. (2mks)
11. State one institution that may limit parliamentary supremacy in Kenya (1mk)
12. State two ways in which the rule of law is applied in Kenya. (2mks)
13. Give type of fund established by the constitution of Kenya in 2010. (1mks)
14. Name one source of the principle of African socialism. (1mk)
15. What is the main role of Ethics and Anti-corruption Commission in Kenya. (EACC) (1mk)
16. Who was the first vice –president of the independent Kenya. (1mk)
17. Give the meaning of the devolved government in Kenya. (1mk)

SECTION B

*Answer **any three** questions.*

18. (a) State five economics activities of the Borana in the 19th century. (5mks)
(b) Discuss five results of the migration of the cushites into Kenya.. (10mks)
19. (a) State five factors which contributed to the development of trade between different Communities in the interior of Kenya. (5mks)
(b) Discuss five negative effects of the Portuguese rule at the coas of East African. (10mks)

20. (a) Identify five problems faced by political parties in Kenya between 1992 and 2007 in Kenya. (5mks)
- (b) Explain five factors that favored mau mau freedom fighters in Kenya. (10mks)
21. (a) Give five reasons why corruption is being discouraged in Kenya. (5mks)
- (b) Explain five problems associated with Moi's leadership as a president of Kenya. (10mks)

SECTION C

Answer any two questions

22. (a) State five peaceful methods of solving conflict. (5mks)
- (b) Explain five economic factors that promote national unity in Kenya. (10mks)
23. (a) State three non-military function of the Kenya Defence Forces (3mks)
- (b) Explain 6 functions of the Supreme Court in Kenya. (12mks)
24. (a) Name three categories of members who make up the county assembly in Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six obstacles facing county governments in Kenya. (12mks)

All the Best!

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 9**

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 2**

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

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FOR EXAMINER USE ONLY

SECTION	SECTION A	SECTION B				SECTION C			TOTAL
QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Give two types of monarchical government. (2mks)
2. Give two advantages of upright posture to the early man. (2mks)
3. Give one land use system before agrarian revolutions. (1mks)
4. Give two regions where salt was mined during trans- Saharan Trade. (2mks)
5. State two methods of trade. (2mks)
6. Mention two important canals that link major water bodies in the world today. (2mks)
7. State the country that pioneered space exploration in the world. (1mk)
8. State two government policies, which have contributed to industrialization in India. (2MKS)
9. Give the main contribution of William Morton in surgical science. (1mk)
10. Give two reasons that led to the decline of Athens as an urban centre. (2mks)
11. State the main reason why the golden stool was important in the Asante empire. (1mk)
12. Identify two categories of the spirits among the shona. (2mks)
13. Identify one company that was used by the British in West Africa to administer the region. (1mk)
14. Mention one characteristic of **Assimilation**. (1mk)
15. Give the main reason for the failure of the league of Nations. (1mk)
16. Identify one African camp that was broken by the formation of organization of African union. (1mk)
17. Name the military bloc that was formed by the allied after World war 1 (1mk)

SECTION B

Answer any three questions

- 18.(a) Give **five** characteristics of Agriculture in the United States of America during the Agrarian Revolution. (5mks)
- (b) **Explain 6 ways** in which third world countries can counter the problems of food shortages. (10mks)
19. (a) Name three parts that developed in Africa as a result of Trans-Atlantic trade. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six factors that led to the decline of Trans-Atlantic trade. (12mks)

- 20.(a) Identify** three reforms that were introduced after the Majimaji rebellion. **(3mks)**
- (b)** Explain six reasons why the Shona allied with the Ndebele in the ShonaChimurenya War. **(12mks)**
- 21.(a)** Give five objectives of the Economic community of West African State.(ECOWAS)(5MKS)
- (b)** Explain five achievement of Economic Community of West African States. (ECOWAS) **(10mks)**

SECTION C

Answer any two questions

- 22. (a)** Give three political causes of World War 1 **(3mks)**
- (b)** Explain six effects of World War II **(12mks)**
- 23. (a)** State five economic challenges facing the Democratic Republic of Congo(DRC) since Independence. **(5mks)**
- (b)** Explain five economic developments in the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) since Independence. **(10mks)**
- 24.(a)** State five sources of Britain unwritten constitution. **(5mks)**
- (b)** Explain the functions of the prime Minister in Britain. **(10mks)**

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS

CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 10

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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QUESTIONS	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. What was the basic unit of political organization of pre-colonial African communities in Kenya? (1 mk)
2. Give two economic activities acquired by the Maasai as a result of their interaction with this Bantus. (2 mks)
3. State two positive effects of the Indian Ocean trade on the coast of Kenya. (2 mks)
4. State two contributions of Ludwig Krapf in this spread of Christianity in Kenya. (2 mks)
5. Give one role of this Njuri Ncheke among the Meru. (1 mk)
6. Identify one reason that led to the decline of the city of Kilwa. (1 mk)
7. State two reasons why the Nandi resisted the British for long. (2 mks)
8. Give two reasons for the construction of Kenya – Uganda railway. (2 mks)
9. Identify one newspaper which published African grievances up to 1943. (1 mk)
10. Name one ex-officio members in parliament. (1 mk)
11. State two ways in which the Kenyan constitution promotes national unity. (2 mks)
12. State two features of political organizations which were formed in Kenya before 1939. (2 mks)
13. What is the main disadvantage of using negotiation as a method of conflict resolution? (1 mk)
14. Identify one institution which advised the governor in Kenya in the administration of the colony during the early 20th century. (1 mk)
15. Identify one type of democracy. (1 mk)
16. Give two reasons why elections are held regularly in Kenya today. (2 mks)
17. Which is the highest court in Kenya's judicial system? (1 mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

*Answer **any three** questions in this section*

18. (a) Name three Eastern Cushitic groups in Kenya. (3 mks)
- (b) Describe the social organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial period. (12 mks)
19. (a) Identify five sources of information on the history of the coast of East Africa (5 mks)
- (b) Explain five social results of the contact between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by 1500 AD. (10 mks)

20. (a) Give five reasons for the rise of African independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (3 mks)
- (b) Explain five roles played by women during the struggle for independence in Kenya. (5 mks)
21. (a) Identify three ways in which settler farming affected African farming in Kenya. (3 mks)
- (b) Explain six settlers contribution to the development of agriculture during this colonial period in Kenya. (12 mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. (a) Identify five elements of a good citizenship. (5 mks)
- (b) Explain five factors which undermine national unity. (10 mks)
23. (a) Identify five ways in which Kenyan government ensures that the rule of law is upheld. (5 mks)
- (b) Outline five constitutional changes instituted in Kenya between 1981 and 1992 (10 mks)
24. (a) Give three reasons that may lead to the impeachment of a governor from office (3 mks)
- (b) Explain six reforms that have been introduced in the correctional institutions in Kenya. (12 mks)

KCSE 2026 FINAL PREDICTIONS**CONFIDENTIAL EXAM 10**

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**PAPER 2**

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

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SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **All** the questions in this section.*

1. Name the type of government in which a group of people from the highest social class rule over others. (1 mk)
2. State two limitation of using archaeology as a source of historical information. (2 mks)
3. State two results of the enclosure movement in Britain during the Agrarian revolution. (2 mks)
4. Name two materials used to record written messages in ancient times. (2 mks)
5. Identify any two form of communication in traditional societies. (2 mks)
6. Give any disadvantages of television as a modern means of communication. (1 mk)
7. Identify the contribution of Jethro-Tull in the field of Agriculture (1 mk)
8. Give one reason that made the golden stool very important in pre-colonial period among the Asante. (1 mk)
9. Name the type of constitution used in Britain. (1 mk)
10. What was the main factor that led to the growth of Johannesburg city? (1 mk)
11. Give two functions of Emirs during the British indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (2 mks)
12. Identify two personalities whose activities promoted colonialism in Africa. (2 mks)
13. Give one reason why the Berlin conference was convened. (1 mk)
14. Name the treaty signed between Samori Toure and the French in 1886. (1 mk)
15. Give two reforms introduced by the Germans after Maji Maji rebellion in Tanganyika. (2 mks)
16. State two reasons why the schliefiens plan failed to guarantee the Germans a quick win in the First World War. (2 mks)
17. What was the immediate cause of the First World War.? (1 mk)

SECTION B (45MARKS)

*Answer **any three** questions in this section*

18. (a) Give three ways in which Stone Age period was important to the evolution of man. (3 mks)
(b) Describe the culture of man during the Old Stone Age period. (12mks)
19. (a) State five reasons why pre-colonial communities in Africa engaged in trade. (5 mks)
(b) Explain five factors that have led to the industrial growth in south Africa. (10 mks)

20. (a) State reasons for Lewanika's collaboration with the British. (3 mks)
(b) Explain the political organisation of the Asante Kingdom. (12 mks)

21. (a) Name three political parties in South Africa. (3 mks)
(b) Explain six factors that led to the development of African nationalism in Ghana. (12 mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. (a) State five causes of the First World War. (5 mks)
(b) Explain five reasons why the League of Nations failed to preserve world peace. (10 mks)
23. (a) Identify three chartered companies which were used by European powers to acquire colonies in Africa. (3 mks)
(b) Explain the political impact of partition of Africa by European powers. (12 mks)
24. (a) State three aims of the economic community of West Africa. (ECOWAS) (3 mks)
(b) Explain six challenges facing economic community of West African state. (ECOWAS)(12mks)

All the Best!

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POLITE NOTE TO 2026 KCSE CANDIDATES

In the event that any of these revision questions closely match or appear in the upcoming national examinations, please stay composed.

Do not panic, and approach your papers with confidence.

BEST OF LUCK IN YOUR EXAMS!

REGARDS

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